

322DT102 Background Documentation

A) EU legislation, reports and communications on THB

A.01	European Commission: A Common Anti-Trafficking Plan to address the risks of trafficking in human beings and support potential victims among those fleeing the war in Ukraine, 11 May 2022	Online
A.02	Council of the European Union - Home Affairs Council: 10-Point Plan on stronger European coordination on welcoming people fleeing the war against Ukraine, Brussels, 28 March 2022	Online
A.03	European Parliament EU policies – insight: Understanding EU action against human trafficking, 25 May 2021	
A.04	Communication from the Commission to the European Parliament, the Council, the European Economic and Social Committee and the Committee of the Regions on the EU Strategy on Combating Trafficking in Human Beings 2021 - 2025, COM/2021/171 final, 14 April 2021	
A.05	Communication from the Commission to the European Parliament, the Council, the European Economic and Social Committee and the Committee of the Regions on the EU Strategy to tackle Organised Crime 2021-2025, Brussels, 14.4.2021, COM(2021) 170 final	Online
A.06	Press Release: Stopping human trafficking: MEPs call for more action, 11 February 2021	Online
A.07	Press release: Human trafficking: stronger measures to protect women, children and migrants, 10 February 2021	Online
A.08	Report from the Commission to the European Parliament and the Council: Third report on the progress made in the fight against trafficking in human beings (2020) as required under Article 20 of Directive 2011/36/EU on preventing and combating trafficking in human beings and protecting its victims, COM/2020/661 final, 20 October 2020	
A.09	Commission Staff Working Document Accompanying the Document: Report from the Commission to the European Parliament and the Council - Third report on the progress made in the fight against trafficking in human beings (2020) as required under Article 20 of Directive 2011/36/EU on preventing and combating trafficking in human beings and protecting its victims, Brussels, 20.10.2020, SWD(2020) 226 final	Online
A.10	European Commission: Data collection on trafficking in human beings in the EU, September 2020	Online
A.11	European Commission: Study on the economic, social and human costs of trafficking in human beings within the EU, September 2020	Online
A.12	European Commission: Study on reviewing the functioning of Member States' National and Transnational Referral Mechanisms, 2020	Online

A.13	Communication from the Commission to the European Parliament, the Council, the European Economic and Social Committee and the Committee of the Regions: EU Strategy on Victims' Rights (2020-2025), Brussels, 24.6.2020, COM(2020) 258 final	Online
A.14	EU anti-trafficking action 2017-2019: At a glance	Online
A.15	Report from the Commission to the European Parliament and the Council: Second report on the progress made in the fight against trafficking in human beings (2018) as required under Article 20 of Directive 2011/36/EU on preventing and combating trafficking in human beings and protecting its victims, COM/2018/777 final, 3 December 2018	Online
A.16	Joint Statement of commitment to working together against trafficking in human beings, Brussels, 13 June 2018	Online
A.17	Communication from the Commission to the European Parliament and the Council: Reporting on the follow-up on the EU Strategy towards the Eradication of trafficking in human beings and identifying further concrete actions, COM(2017) 728 final, Brussels, 4 December 2017	Online
A.18	Factsheet, Trafficking in human beings – New priority actions, Brussels, 4 December 2017	Online
A.19	Council conclusions on setting the EU's priorities for the fight against organised and serious international crime between 2018 and 2021, doc. No. 9450/17, Brussels, 18 May 2017	Online
A.20	EU Anti-trafficking Action 2012-2016: At a glance	Online
A.21	European Commission Final Report: Study on comprehensive policy review of anti-trafficking projects funded by the European Commission, 23 September 2016	Online
A.22	Report from the Commission to the European Parliament and the Council: Report on the progress made in the fight against trafficking in human beings (2016) as required under Article 20 of Directive 2011/36/EU on preventing and combating trafficking in human beings and protecting its victims, 19.05.2016, COM(2016) 267 final	Online
A.23	Commission Staff Working Document accompanying the document Report from the Commission to the European Parliament and the Council Report on the progress made in the fight against trafficking in human beings (2016) as required under Article 20 of Directive 2011/36/EU on preventing and combating trafficking in human beings and protecting its victims {COM(2016) 267 final}, Brussels, 19.5.2016, SWD(2016) 159 final	Online
A.24	European Commission Final Report: Study on prevention initiatives on trafficking in human beings, 2015	Online
A.25	Directive 2014/36/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of 26 February 2014 on the conditions of entry	Online

	and stay of third-country nationals for the purpose of employment as seasonal workers	
A.26	European Commission: Guidelines for the identification of victims of trafficking in human beings, Especially for Consular Services and Border Guards, 2013	Online
A.27	Directive 2012/29/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council establishing minimum standards on the rights, support and protection of victims of crime, and replacing Council Framework Decision 2001/220/JHA	Online
A.28	The EU Strategy towards the Eradication of Trafficking in Human Beings (2012-2016), COM(2012) 286 final, Brussels, 19 June 2012	Online
A.29	Directive 2011/93/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of 13 December 2011 on combating the sexual abuse and sexual exploitation of children and child pornography, and replacing Council Framework Decision 2004/68/JHA	Online
A.30	Directive 2011/36/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council on Preventing and Combating Trafficking in Human Beings and Protecting its Victims, 5 April 2011	
A.31	Council Directive 2004/81/EC on the residence permit issued to third-country nationals who are victims of trafficking in human beings or who have been the subject of an action to facilitate illegal immigration, who cooperate with the competent authorities	Online
A.32	Council Directive 2001/55/EC of 20 July 2001 on minimum standards for giving temporary protection in the event of a mass influx of displaced persons and on measures promoting a balance of efforts between Member States in receiving such persons and bearing the consequences thereof	Online
A.33	Council Decision of 8 December 2000 on the signing, on behalf of the European Community, of the United Nations Convention against transnational organised crime and its Protocols on combating trafficking in persons, especially women and children, and the smuggling of migrants by land, air and sea (2001/87/EC)	Online

B) Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe (OSCE)

B.01	Conclusions from the 22nd Conference of the Alliance against Trafficking in Persons: Protection – Upholding Victims’ Rights and Strengthening Assistance	Online
B.02	Survey Report 2021 of Efforts to Implement OSCE Commitments and Recommended Actions to Combat Trafficking in Human Beings, 18 July 2022	Online
B.03	2020-21 Report of the OSCE Special Representative and Co-ordinator for Combating Trafficking in Human Beings: Advancing new strategies to end exploitation, 31 May 2022	Online

B.04	Policy responses to technology-facilitated trafficking in human beings: Analysis of current approaches and considerations for moving forward, 16 March 2022	Online
B.05	Brief - Policy responses to technology-facilitated trafficking in human beings: Analysis of current approaches and considerations for moving forward, 15 February 2022	
B.06	Brief - Discouraging the demand that fosters trafficking for the purpose of sexual exploitation, 18 January 2022	
B.07	In Brief - Applying gender-sensitive approaches in combating trafficking in human beings, 8 December 2021	Online
B.08	Combating Trafficking in Human Beings and Labour Exploitation in Supply Chains - Guidance for OSCE Procurement, 27 October 2021	Online
B.09	Confronting Demand - Tackling a root cause of trafficking in human beings: Conclusions from the 21st Conference of the Alliance against Trafficking in Persons, Vienna, 14-16 June 2021	Online
B.10	Discouraging the demand that fosters trafficking for the purpose of sexual exploitation, 10 June 2021	Online
B.11	Applying Gender-Sensitive Approaches in Combating Trafficking in Human Beings, 17 May 2021	Online
B.12	Highlights of the 20th Conference of the Alliance against Trafficking in Persons: Ending Impunity - Delivering Justice through Prosecuting Trafficking in Human Beings, 19 November 2020	Online
B.13	Leveraging innovation to fight trafficking in human beings: a comprehensive analysis of technology tools, 22 June 2020	Online
B.14	Analysis of procurement data for the risk of trafficking in human beings – Pilot project for the OSCE Mission to Serbia, 24 April 2020	Online
B.15	Compendium of relevant reference materials and resources on ethical sourcing and prevention of trafficking in human beings for labour exploitation in supply chains: Second updated edition, 24 April 2020	Online
B.16	Following the Money: Compendium of Resources and Step-by-step Guide to Financial Investigations Into Trafficking in Human Beings, 7 November 2019	Online
B.17	The Critical Role of Civil Society in Combating Trafficking in Human Beings, 4 December 2018	Online
B.18	Child Trafficking and Child Protection: Ensuring that Child Protection Mechanisms Protect the Rights and Meet the Needs of Child Victims of Human Trafficking, 3 December 2018	Online
B.19	Model Guidelines on Government Measures to Prevent Trafficking for Labour Exploitation in Supply Chains, 13 February 2018	Online

B.20	Commentary to the OSCE Action Plan to Combat Trafficking in Human Beings and its Addendums, 17 December 2015	Online
B.21	Addendum to the OSCE Action Plan to Combat Trafficking in Human Beings: One Decade Later, 6 December 2013	Online
B.22	Addendum to the OSCE Action Plan on Combating Trafficking in Human Beings Addressing Special Needs of Child Victims of Trafficking for Protection and Assistance, 7 July 2005	Online
B.23	OSCE Action Plan on Combating Trafficking in Human Beings, 2 December 2003	Online

C) DemandAT: demand-side measures against trafficking

C.01	Demand in the Context of Human Trafficking: DemandAT Research on Interventions	Online
C.02	Demand in the Context of Human Trafficking: Demand in Different Fields of Trafficking	Online
C.03	Demand in the Context of Human Trafficking: Researching the Concept and its Impacts	Online
C.04	Video on Principles for Addressing Trafficking, Forced Labour and/or Slavery in Supply Chains	Online
C.05	Inventory of supply chain initiatives investigated by Durham University, May 2016	Online
C.06	Integrated Findings in Addressing Demand and Policy Recommendations, October 2017	Online
C.07	Demand-side Interventions Against Trafficking in Human Beings: Towards an Integrated Theoretical Approach, October 2017	Online
C.08	Demand Arguments in Different Fields of Trafficking in Human Beings, October 2017	Online
C.09	The Role of Labour Inspection in Addressing Demand in the Context of Trafficking in Human Beings for Labour Exploitation, October 2017	Online
C.10	European Policy Brief: The Demand-Side in Anti-Trafficking - Current measures and ways forward, October 2017	Online
C.11	European Policy Brief: The Role of Labour Inspections in Addressing Trafficking for Labour Exploitation, October 2017	Online
C.12	European Policy Brief: The Security Sector Role In Addressing The Demand-Side Of Human Trafficking, September 2017	Online
C.13	Commentary: Demand, Prostitution Regimes and Human Rights, July 2017	Online
C.14	The Role Of Security Sector Actors In Addressing The Demand-Side Of Human Trafficking, September 2017	Online
C.15	European Policy Brief: Preventing Exploitation and Trafficking in the Sex Work Sector, June 2017	Online

C.16	Learning from Demand-Side Campaigns Against Trafficking in Human Beings: Evaluation as knowledge-generator and project-improver, June 2017	Online
C.17	From Zero-Tolerance to Full Integration: Rethinking Prostitution Policies, June 2017	Online
C.18	Globalised Production of Goods: Project Report, June 2017	Online
C.19	European Policy Brief: Four Principles for Addressing Trafficking, Forced Labour and/or Slavery (TFLS) in Supply Chains, May 2017	Online
C.20	Designing Evaluable Campaigns: A Manual, April 2017	Online
C.21	Addressing the demand side in and through supply chains: Mapping the field of initiatives around human trafficking, forced labour and slavery, March 2017	Online
C.22	European Policy Brief: How Successful Are Campaigns Addressing The Demand-Side Of Trafficking In Human Beings?, March 2017	Online
C.23	The Concept of Demand in the Context of Trafficking in Human Beings, 2017	Online
C.24	European Policy Brief: Addressing the demand-side of trafficking in the domestic work sector: main findings at European level, December 2016	Online
C.25	Addressing demand in the context of trafficking in the domestic work sector : perspectives from seven European countries, December 2016	Online
C.26	Demand in the Context of Trafficking in Human Beings in the Domestic Work Sector in Belgium, June 2016	Online
C.27	European Policy Brief: Trafficking in Human Beings in Domestic Work in Belgium: Tackling severe exploitation in hidden spaces, June 2016	Online
C.28	Demand in the Context of Trafficking in the Domestic Work Sector in Cyprus, June 2016	Online
C.29	European Policy Brief: Trafficking and Exploitation in Domestic Work in Cyprus, June 2016	Online
C.30	Demand in the Context of Trafficking in the Domestic Work Sector in France, June 2016	Online
C.31	Demand in the Context of Trafficking in the Domestic Work Sector in Greece, June 2016	Online
C.32	European Policy Brief: Trafficking in Domestic Work in Greece: A demand-side approach, June 2016	Online
C.33	Demand in the Context of Trafficking in the Domestic Work Sector in Italy, June 2016	Online
C.34	European Policy Brief: Exploited for Care: Abuse and trafficking in domestic work in Italy, June 2016	Online
C.35	Demand in the Context of Trafficking in the Domestic Work Sector in the Netherlands, June 2016	Online

C.36	European Policy Brief: Trafficking in Human Beings in the Domestic Work Sector in the Netherlands: A hidden phenomenon, June 2016	Online
C.37	Demand in the Context of Trafficking in the Domestic Work Sector in the United Kingdom, June 2016	Online
C.38	European Policy Brief: The Gap between Law and Reality: Addressing human trafficking in the British domestic work industry, June 2016	Online
C.39	Inventory of supply chain initiatives investigated by Durham University, May 2016	Online
C.40	Responses to Demand in the Context of Trafficking in Human Beings: Regulatory measures from twelve national contexts, April 2016	Online
C.41	Trafficking in Domestic Work: Looking at the Demand-Side, March 2016	Online
C.42	Steering Demand and the Quest for 'Better Regulation', January 2016	Online
C.43	The Concept of Demand in the Context of THB: Using Contributions from Economics in Search of Clarification, December 2015	Online
C.44	The Concept of Demand in Relation to THB: A Review of Debates since the Late 19th Century, December 2015	Online
C.45	Demand Arguments in Debates on Trafficking in Human Beings: Using an historical and economic approach to achieve conceptual clarification, June 2015	Online
C.46	Presentation: Addressing What? Conceptual clarifications on demand-side arguments in anti-trafficking debates and policies, 5 June 2015	Online
C47	Presentation: Towards Conceptual Clarity: the example of debates on labour exploitation in Germany, 5 June 2015	Online
C.48	Presentation: Beyond 'command and control': Learning from other policy areas, 5 June 2015	Online

D) Europol

D.01	Early Warning Notification: War in Ukraine – refugees arriving to the EU from Ukraine at risk of exploitation as part of THB, March 2022	Online
D.02	European Migrant Smuggling Centre 6th Annual Report – 2022, 23 February 2022	Online
D.03	EU Policy Cycle EMPACT – Priorities 2022 - 2025	Online
D.04	European Union Serious and Organised Crime Threat Assessment (SOCTA) 2021, 7 December 2021	Online
D.05	The challenges of countering human trafficking in the digital era, October 2020	
D.06	Beyond the pandemic: how COVID-19 will shape the serious and organised crime landscape in the EU, April 2020	Online

D.07	Situation Report, Trafficking in human beings in the EU, The Hague, February 2016	Online
D.08	The THB Financial Business Model: Assessing the Current State of Knowledge, July 2015	Online

E) Eurojust

E.01	Annual Report 2021: 20 years of criminal justice across borders, 2 March 2022	Online
E.02	Report on Eurojust's casework on victims' rights, A contribution to the European Commission Coordinator for Victims' Rights mapping exercise, 22 February 2022	Online
E.03	Eurojust casework on Trafficking in Human Beings (THB), 27 October 2021	Online
E.04	Joint report of the JHA agencies' network on the identification and protection of victims of human trafficking, 18 October 2021	Online
E.05	Supporting judicial authorities in the fight against trafficking in human beings, 18 October 2021	Online
E.06	Eurojust Report on Trafficking in Human Beings, Best practice and issues in judicial cooperation, February 2021	Online
E.07	Note on Regulation (EU) 2018/1805 on the mutual recognition of freezing orders and confiscation orders, 8 December 2020	Online
E.08	Supporting judicial authorities in the use of Joint Investigation Teams, 2020	Online
E.09	Report on Eurojust's Casework in Asset Recovery, February 2019	Online
E.10	Implementation of the Eurojust Action Plan against THB 2012-2016	Online
E.11	Strategic Project on Eurojust's action against trafficking in human beings. Final report and action plan, October 2012	Online

I) Council of Europe / GRETA

I.01	11th General Report on GRETA's activities covering the period from 1 January to 31 December 2021, July 2022	Online
I.02	GRETA Evaluation Report: Portugal – Third Evaluation Round - Access to justice and effective remedies for victims of trafficking in human beings, 13 June 2022	Online
I.03	Online and technology-facilitated trafficking in human beings: Summary and recommendations, March 2022	Online
I.04	Press release: Covid-19 is worsening human trafficking – states should take action, warn Council of Europe experts, 9 April 2021	Online
I.05	10th General Report on GRETA's activities covering the period from 1 January to 31 December 2020, April 2021	Online

I.06	Guidance Note on preventing and combatting trafficking in human beings for the purpose of labour exploitation, December 2020	Online
I.07	Guidance Note on the entitlement of victims of trafficking, and persons at risk of being trafficked, to international protection, June 2020	Online
I.08	Human Trafficking for the Purpose of Labour Exploitation, Thematic Chapter of the 7th General Report on GRETA's Activities, October 2019	Online
I.09	Assistance to Victims of Human Trafficking: Thematic Chapter of the 8th General Report on GRETA's activities	Online
I.10	Compendium of good practices in addressing trafficking in human beings for the purpose of labour exploitation, September 2020	Online
I.11	Practical impact of GRETA's monitoring work, June 2019	Online
I.12	Trafficking in Children: Thematic Chapter of the 6th General Report on GRETA's Activities, May 2018	Online
I.13	Trafficking in Human Beings: Internet Recruitment, 2007	Online
I.14	Council of Europe Convention on Action against Trafficking in Human Beings, 16 May 2005	Online

J) Global Initiative Against Transnational Organized Crime

J.01	Transformative Technologies: How digital is changing the landscape of organized crime, June 2022	Online
J.02	Interactive Map for Business of Anti-Human Trafficking Organisations	Online
J.03	Exploited in Plain Sight: An assessment of commercial sexual exploitation of children and child protection responses in the Western Balkans, May 2021	Online
J.04	Opinion: Accelerating the use of tech to combat human trafficking, Hannah Darnton and Thi Hoang, Thomson Reuters Foundation News, 29 April 2019	Online

K) Tech Against Trafficking

K.01	Interactive Map of Anti-Trafficking Tech Tools	Online
K.02	Accelerator Program	Online
K.03	The Dual Law of Technology in Trafficking, Thi Hoang	Online

L) European Court of Human Rights

L.01	Factsheet – Trafficking in Human Beings, February 2022	Online
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M) United Nations / United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC)

M.01	UNODOC: Working Group on Trafficking in Persons- Successful strategies for addressing the use of technology to facilitate trafficking in persons and to prevent and investigate trafficking in persons, 23 July 2021	Online
M.02	UNODC: The effects of the COVID-19 pandemic on trafficking in persons and responses to the challenges – A global study of emerging evidence, 2021	Online
M.03	UNODC: Impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on trafficking in persons, 2021	Online
M.04	Addressing Emerging Human Trafficking Trends and Consequences of the COVID-19 Pandemic, 2020	Online
M.05	UNODC: Global Report on Trafficking in Persons 2020	Online
M.06	Human Trafficking Fund: Annual Report 2020	Online
M.07	International Organization for Migration, Trafficking in Human Beings and Smuggling of Migrants in ACP Countries: Key Challenges and Ways Forward, Lori Mann, Brussels, 2018	Online
M.08	United Nations Issue Paper: The Concept of ‘Exploitation’ in the Trafficking in Persons Protocol, 2015	Online
M.09	Global Action to Prevent and Address Trafficking in Persons and the Smuggling of Migrants (2015-2019)	Online
M.10	Trafficking in Persons to Europe for Sexual Exploitation Chapter extracted from “The Globalization of Crime — A Transnational Organized Crime Threat Assessment” Report by the UN Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC), 2010	Online
M.11	United Nations Convention against transnational organized crime and the protocols thereto, 2000	Online
M.12	Protocol to prevent, suppress and punish trafficking in persons, especially women and children, supplementing the United Nations Convention Against Transnational Organized Crime, 2000	

N) International Labour Organization (ILO)

N.01	Access to protection and remedy for victims of human trafficking for the purpose of labour exploitation in Belgium and the Netherlands, 29 April 2021	Online
N.02	ILO Standards on Forced Labour: The New Protocol and Recommendation at a Glance, 2016	Online
N.03	Forced Labour (Supplementary Measures) Recommendation, 2014 (No. 203)	Online

N.04	Protocol of 2014 to the Forced Labour Convention, 1930	Online
N.05	Abolition of Forced Labour Convention, 1957 (No. 105)	Online
N.06	Forced Labour Convention, 1930 (No. 29)	Online

O) International Centre for Migration Policy Development (ICMPD)

O.01	Policy Brief: How are the war in Syria and the refugee crisis affecting human trafficking?, Claire Healy, January 2016	Online
O.02	Human Trafficking – How to investigate it: Training manual for Law Enforcement Officers, 2015	Online

P) Dutch National Rapporteur on Trafficking in Human Beings and Sexual Violence Against Children

P.01	Key figures and insights into human trafficking and sexual violence against children, 24 June 2022	Online
P.02	Human Trafficking Victims Monitoring Report 2016–2020 Management Summary, 6 January 2022	Online
P.03	Sexual Violence Against Children Offenders Monitoring Report 2015–2019 Management Summary, 16 July 2021	Online
P.04	Human Trafficking Offenders Monitoring Report 2015-2019 Summary, 21 January 2021	Online
P.05	Reliance on resilience – The characteristics (of the approach) of sexual violence against young women in Amsterdam, 29 October 2020	Online
P.06	Tenth Report of the National Rapporteur on Trafficking in Human Beings, 4 February 2019	Online

Q) Useful websites

Q.01	European Commission, DG Migration and Home Affairs: Together Against Trafficking in Human Beings	Online
Q.02	Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe (OSCE): Combating Human Trafficking	Online
Q.03	EUROPOL	Online
Q.04	EUROJUST	Online
Q.05	DemandAT: Demand-side Measures Against Trafficking	Online
Q.06	Council of Europe: Action Against Trafficking in Human Beings (GRETA)	Online
Q.07	Global Initiative Against Transnational Organized Crime	Online
Q.08	Tech Against Trafficking	Online
Q.09	UNODC: Human Trafficking and Migrant Smuggling	Online

Q.10	International Labour Organization (ILO)	Online
Q.11	La Strada International	Online
Q.12	Romanian National Agency Against Trafficking in Human Beings (ANITP)	Online
Q.13	Portuguese Immigration and Borders Service (SEF): Anti-Trafficking of Human Beings Unit	Online
Q.14	Portuguese National Rapporteur for Trafficking in Human Beings (only in Portuguese)	Online
Q.15	Portuguese Authority for Working Conditions (ACT) (only in Portuguese)	Online
Q.16	Dutch National Rapporteur on Trafficking in Human Beings and Sexual Violence Against Children	Online
Q.17	International Centre for Migration Policy Development (ICMPD)	Online